



Citing in-text

Borman, Hanson, Oppler, Pulakos and White (1993) found evidence that pugs are significantly more attractive than poodles. However, Klimoski and Palmer (1996) noted that while pugs are highly attractive, Chihuahuas can be extraordinarily cute. Research on pug attractiveness also focused on identifying the characteristics of owners (Borman et al. 1993). According to Jones (1998), "...pug owners are clearly more attractive than owners of other breeds..." (p. 199) yet still struggle with a cultural perceptions that they may be less intelligent as well.

Journal articles

Author, A. A., Author, B. B., & Author, C. C. (Year). Title of article. *Title of Periodical, volume number*, pages. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from Name of Database.

Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L.A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 78*. 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycINFO database.

Articles with more than 6 authors

Clinton, W. J., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., Meulemans, Y.N., White, L.A., et al. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 78*. 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycINFO database.

Articles in journals paginated by issue

Borman, W. C., Hanson, M. A., Oppler, S. H., Pulakos, E. D., & White, L.A. (1993). Role of early supervisory experience in supervisor performance. *Journal of Applied Psychology, 78*(4). 443-449. Retrieved October 23, 2000, from PsycINFO database.

Newspaper article with no author

New drug appears to sharply cut risk of death from heart failure. (1993, July 15). *The Washington Post*, p. A12.

Web sites

Author A.A. (year). *Title of page*. Retrieved Month Day, Year, from <http://address.of.site.com>

Article from online journal with no page numbers

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. Retrieved February 20, 2001 from <http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

Web site with only an organization as author

American Psychological Association (2001). *Stress in school: Research review*. Retrieved September 19, 2001, from <http://www.apa.org/electref/electref.html>

Web site with no date and no author

The coolest site ever known (n.d.). Retrieved March 7, 2005, from <http://coolest.site.ever.known.html>

Article from journal that is online with no page numbers

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 8(4). Retrieved February 20, 2001, from <http://www.cac.psu.edu/jbe/twocont.html>

Books

Author, A. A. (Year of publication). *Title of work: Capital letter also for subtitle*. Location: Publisher.

Allington, T.R. (2005). *Psychology can be fun!* Portland, ME.: Spiffy Publishers.

Medeiros, J.A., Meulemans, D.M., & Washington S.B. (1993). *Rock on with research*. San Diego, CA: Awesome Publishing Company.

A book with an editor

Chu, M. (Ed.). (2003). *Students and psychology research: A guide to calming fears*. San Marcos, CA: Super Cool Publishing Company.

Chapter in a book

Berndt, T. J. (1996). Exploring the effects of friendship quality on social development. In W. M. Bukowski, A. F. Newcomb, & W. W. Hartup (Eds.), *The company they keep: Friendship in childhood and adolescence*. (pp. 346-365). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.

A book with no author or editor

Merriam-Webster's collegiate dictionary (10th ed.). (1993). Springfield, MA: Merriam-Webster.

For further information:

Publication manual of the American Psychological Association

Current copies are available at the Research Help Desk

Using APA Style 5th edition: http://owl.english.purdue.edu/handouts/research/r_apa.html

APA Online: <http://apastyle.org>

Research and Documentation Online: <http://www.dianahacker.com/resdoc/>