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## BOOK - IN PRINT

**Author(s).** Friere, P.

**Publication date.** (1981).

**Title of book.** *Pedagogy of the oppressed.*

**City, State: Publisher.** New York, NY: Continuum.

**APA Citation:**

Friere, P. (1981). *Pedagogy of the oppressed.* New York, NY: Continuum.

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## ESSAY / BOOK CHAPTER - IN PRINT

**Author(s).** Pellerin, R. M., & Sanders, J.

**Publication date.** (2016).

**Title of essay/chapter.** Disability and inequality.

**Editor(s) of book, title, pages.** In J. Ballantine (Ed.), *Our social world* (5th ed., pp. 359-60).

**City, State: Publisher.** Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

**APA Citation:**

Pellerin, R. M., & Sanders, J. (2016). Disability and inequality. In J. Ballantine (Ed.), *Our social world* (5th ed., pp. 359-60). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.

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## YOUTUBE VIDEO

**Uploaded by.** kentanakajapan. [Note: If video has no author give username of person posting the video].

**Upload date.** (2013, May 31).

**Video name.** *Where are you from?* [Video file].

**URL** Retrieved from

[www.youtube.com/watch?v=crAv5ttax2I](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=crAv5ttax2I).

**APA Citation:**

Kentanakajapan. (2013, May 31). *Where are you from?* [Video file]. Retrieved from [www.youtube.com/watch?v=crAv5ttax2I](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=crAv5ttax2I).

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## FILM / MOVIE

**Producer:** Gary Lucchesi

**Director:** Gregory Hoblit

**Release Year:** (1996)

**Title:** *Primal Fear*

**Country of Origin:** United States

**Studio:** Paramount Pictures

**APA Citation:**

Lucchesi, G. (Producer), & Hoblit, G. (Director). (1996). *Primal Fear.* United States: Paramount Pictures.

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## EBOOK CHAPTER / ESSAY

### - IN DATABASE

**Author(s).** Sizlak, M. N., & Kramer, C. M.

**Title of essay/chapter.** Border disputes.

**Editor(s) of book, title, pages.** In R.E. Manderbach (Ed.), *Water rights of the early 1900s* (1st ed., Vol. 2, pp. 145-163).

**URL** Retrieved from <http://www.wales.researchbase.com/nlt>

**APA Citation:**

Sizlak, M. N., & Kramer, C. M. Border disputes. In R.E. Manderbach (Ed.), *Water rights of the early 1900s* (1st ed., Vol. 2, pp. 145-163). Retrieved from <http://www.wales.researchbase.com/nlt>

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## EBOOK - IN GOOGLE BOOKS

**Author(s).** Greenbrook, W.

**Publication date.** (2005).

**Title of book.** *Taming horses: taking the spur out of equine care.*

**URL** Retrieved from <http://books.google.com>

**APA Citation:**

Greenbrook, W. (2005). *Taming horses: taking the spur out of equine care.* Retrieved from <https://www.books.google.com>

**Additional APA Citation, Edited Book in Google Books:**

Swidler, N., Dongoske, K. E., & Downer, A. S. (Eds.).

Native Americans and archaeologists: Stepping stones to common ground. Retrieved from <https://books.google.com>

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## EBOOK - IN DATABASE

**Author(s).** Travers, E., & Millhouse, T.

**Publication date.** (2006).

**Title of book.** *Representation in the Star Wars saga*

**URL** Retrieved from <http://www.ebscohost.com>

**APA Citation:**

Travers, E. & Milhouse, T. (2006). *Representation in the Star Wars saga.* Retrieved from <http://www.ebscohost.com>

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**Did you know** APA uses first name initials to prevent gender bias in scholarship?

The information used to compile this manual comes from the APA Style Guide (6<sup>th</sup> edition).

# APA

Citing sources requires two forms of citation:

- (1) a brief **in-text citation** next to any material you have summarized, paraphrased, or quoted
- (2) a corresponding citation with more detail within a list of all your sources on a **References** page.

## IN-TEXT CITATIONS

An in-text citation appears at the end of the sentences; include author, year, & pages (for direct quotations).

**In-Text Citation When Paraphrasing**

- One researcher found students do better on research papers when they work with a librarian (Li, 2016).
- In her research, Li (2016) found students do better on research papers when they work with a librarian.

**In-Text Citation When Quoting**

- According to Li (2016), “consulting a librarian greatly benefits students writing research papers” (p. 103).
- One author states, “consulting a librarian greatly benefits students writing research papers” (Li, 2016, p. 103).

**In-Text Citation for Sources with No Author**

Give first few words of title in quotation marks and year:

- People who love writing read with a pen in their hand to... (“How Writers Read: A Reflection”, 2015).

**In-Text Citation for Sources with 6+ authors**

List **et al.** after first author: (Arias et al., 2017).

- Arias et al. (2017) argues that help-seeking behavior is an indicator of long term success.

Citing or writing questions?  
**THE WRITING CENTER**  
ELB 273 csusm.edu/writingcenter

Research process questions?  
**THE LIBRARY**  
KELL 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor biblio.csusm.edu