

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

About the Authors .....	5
Preface .....	6
Copyright Issues .....	6
Acknowledgments .....	6
How This Book Is Organized .....	7
<b>GENERAL CONCEPTS</b>	
Purpose and History of Rating Scales in Psychiatry .....	9
What Rating Scales Measure .....	11
The Psychiatric Interview and Application of Rating Scales .....	12
Specific Rating Scale Types .....	14
Statistical Evaluation of Outcome Data .....	17
Vignettes Demonstrating the Use of Rating Scales .....	20
Vignette I - Clinical Vignette With Depressed Patient .....	20
Vignette II - Evaluation of a New Antidepressant by a Drug Company .....	21
<b>RATING SCALES</b>	
<b>Diagnostic Scales in Psychiatry</b>	
Composite International Diagnostic Interview (CIDI) .....	24
Diagnostic Interview Schedule (DIS) .....	25
Mini International Neuropsychiatric Inventory (MINI) .....	26
Present State Examination - Ninth Edition (PSE-9) .....	28
Primary Care Evaluation of Mental Disorders (PRIME-MD) .....	30
Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia (SADS) .....	31
Schedules for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry (SCAN) .....	32
Structured Clinical Interview for Axis I DSM-IV Disorders (SCID) .....	33
<b>Anxiety Rating Scales</b>	
<i>General Anxiety</i>	
Covi Anxiety Scale .....	36
Hamilton Rating Scale for Anxiety (HAM-A) .....	38
Sheehan Disability Scale .....	41
State-Trait Anxiety Inventory (STAI) .....	43
<i>Phobias/Social Anxiety</i>	
Brief Fear of Negative Evaluation Scale (Brief-FNE) .....	45
Fear Questionnaire (FQ) .....	47
Liebowitz Social Anxiety Scale (LSAS) .....	49
Social Phobia and Anxiety Inventory (SPAI) .....	51
<i>Obsessive-Compulsive Symptoms</i>	
Leyton Obsessional Inventory (LOI) .....	53
Yale-Brown Obsessive Compulsive Scale (Y-BOCS) .....	59
<i>Panic Disorder</i>	
Acute Panic Inventory (API) .....	62
Sheehan Patient-Rated Anxiety Scale (SPRAS) .....	64

## TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

<i>Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder</i>	
Clinician-Administered PTSD Scale (CAPS) .....	67
Davidson Trauma Scale (DTS) .....	70
Mississippi Scale (MSS) .....	72
Post-Traumatic Stress Diagnostic Scale (PDS®) .....	77
<b>Depression Rating Scales</b>	
Beck Depression Inventory (BDI) .....	80
Carroll Depression Scale (CDS-R, CRS) .....	81
Cornell Dysthymia Rating Scale (CDRS) .....	83
Depression Outcomes Module (DOM) .....	89
Hamilton Rating Scale for Depression (HAM-D, HRSD) .....	100
Montgomery-Asberg Depression Rating Scale (MADRS) .....	106
Raskin Depression Rating Scale .....	110
Zung Depression Scale (SDS and DSI) .....	112
<b>Bipolar Disorder Assessment Scales</b>	
Bech-Rafaelsen Mania Scale .....	118
Manic-State Rating Scale (MSRS) .....	122
Mood Disorders Questionnaire (MDQ) .....	124
Young Mania Rating Scale (YMRS) .....	126
<b>Psychosis Rating Scales</b>	
Brief Psychiatric Rating Scale (BPRS) .....	130
Comprehensive Psychopathological Rating Scale (CPRS) .....	134
Manchester Scale .....	151
Nurses' Observation Scale for Inpatient Evaluation (NOSIE) .....	156
Positive and Negative Symptom Scale for Schizophrenia (PANSS) .....	158
Scale for Assessment of Negative Symptoms (SANS) .....	161
Scale for Assessment of Positive Symptoms (SAPS) .....	166
<b>Functional Level/General Symptom Scales</b>	
Clinical Global Impressions (CGI) .....	174
Global Assessment Scale (GAS and GAF) .....	176
Symptom Checklist-90-Revised (SCL-90-R) .....	180
<b>Social/Family Functioning Rating Scales</b>	
Family Assessment Device (FAD) .....	182
Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS) .....	185
Social Adjustment Scale (SAS, SAS-SR) .....	188
<b>General Health Assessment Scales</b>	
The COOP Charts for Adult Primary Care Practice .....	194
The Duke Health Profile (DUKE) .....	205
The Short Form 36 Health Survey (SF-36) .....	208
<b>Insight Assessment Rating Scales</b>	
Insight and Treatment Attitude Questionnaire (ITAQ) .....	214
Scale to Assess Unawareness of Mental Disorder (SUMD) .....	219
Schedule for Assessment of Insight (SAI) .....	222

**Involuntary Movements Assessment Scales**

Abnormal Involuntary Movement Scale (AIMS) .....	226
Barnes Akathisia Scale (BAS, BARS) .....	229
Extrapyramidal Symptom Rating Scale (ESRS) .....	231
Simpson Angus Scale (SAS) .....	236
Udvalg for Kliniske Undersogelser (UKU) Side Effect Rating Scale .....	240

**Patient Satisfaction/Attitude Towards Treatment Scales**

Drug Attitude Inventory (DAI) .....	246
Patient Satisfaction Questionnaire (PSQ) .....	247
The Client Satisfaction Questionnaire (CSQ) .....	249
The Service Satisfaction Scale (SSS-30) .....	251

**Quality of Life Scales**

Lehman Quality of Life Interview (QOLI) .....	256
Psychological General Well Being Schedule (PGWB) .....	271
Quality of Life Scale .....	277
The Nottingham Health Profile (NHP) .....	279
The Quality of Well Being Scale (QWB) .....	281
The Sickness Impact Profile (SIP) .....	284

**Substance Abuse Rating Scales**

Addiction Severity Index (ASI) .....	288
Alcohol Use Disorders Identification Test (AUDIT) .....	305
CAGE Questionnaire .....	310
Fagerstrom Test for Nicotine Dependence (FTND) .....	312
Inventory of Drug-Taking Situations (IDTS) .....	314
Michigan Alcohol Screening Test (MAST) .....	321

**Suicide Risk Assessment Scales**

Beck Hopelessness Scale (BHS) .....	324
Beck Scale for Suicide Ideation (BSS) .....	325
California Risk Estimator for Suicide .....	326
Suicide Probability Scale (SPS) .....	330

**Impulsivity/Aggression Scales**

Barratt Impulsiveness Scale (BIS-11) .....	334
Buss-Durkee Hostility Inventory (BDHI) .....	336
Overt Aggression Scale - Modified (OAS-M) .....	339
State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory (STAXI-2) .....	344

**Eating Disorders Rating Scales**

Eating Attitudes Test (EAT) .....	348
Eating Disorders Inventory (EDI) .....	351

**Premenstrual Dysphoric Disorder Rating Scales**

Daily Record of Severity of Problems (DRSP) .....	354
Premenstrual Tension Syndrome Scale (PMTS) .....	358

**Sleep Disorders Rating Scales**

Pittsburgh Sleep Quality Index (PSQI) .....	364
Sleep Disorders Questionnaire (SDQ) .....	368

**TABLE OF CONTENTS** (*Continued*)**Sexual Disorders Rating Scales**

Arizona Sexual Experiences (ASEX) .....	372
Brief Sexual Function Inventory (BSFI) .....	375
Rush Sexual Inventory (RSI) .....	377

**Geriatric Rating Scales**

Alzheimer's Disease Assessment Scale (ADAS) .....	380
Behavioral Pathology in Alzheimer's Disease (BEHAVE-AD) .....	388
Blessed Dementia Scale (BLS-D) .....	395
Burden Interview (BI) .....	399
Delirium Rating Scale (DRS) .....	402
Geriatric Depression Scale (GDS) .....	405
Instrumental Activities of Daily Living (IADL) .....	407
Neuropsychiatric Inventory (NPI) .....	409
Relative's Assessment of Global Symptomatology (RAGS-E) .....	413
The Cambridge Mental Disorders of the Elderly Examination (CAMDEX) .....	416
The Mini-Mental State Examination (MMSE) .....	418

**Rating Scales for Children**

Adaptive Behavior Scale (AAMR ABS) .....	422
Child Behavior Checklist (CBCL) .....	424
Children's Depression Inventory (CDI) .....	429
Children's Depression Rating Scale (CDRS) .....	431
Comprehensive Behavior Rating Scale for Children (CBRSC) .....	436
Conners' Rating Scale (CRS, CRS-R, and CASS) .....	437
Diagnostic Interview Schedule for Children (DISC) .....	440
Revised Children's Manifest Anxiety Scale (RCMAS) .....	442
Reynolds Adolescent Depression Scale (RADS) .....	444

**APPENDIX****GENERAL INFORMATION**

Selected Psychometric Terms Used to Describe Rating Scales .....	448
Common Statistical Techniques Used in Rating Scale Analysis .....	449
Self-Rated Scales .....	450
"Tips" to Increase Reliability of Rating Scales .....	452

**COMPARISON TABLES**

Anxiety Rating Scales .....	453
Rating Scales for Children .....	454
Depression Rating Scales .....	455
Diagnostic Scales in Psychiatry .....	456
Geriatric Rating Scales .....	457
Psychosis Rating Scales .....	458
Quality of Life Scales .....	459
Substance Abuse Rating Scales .....	460

**INDEXES**

Acronyms Index of Rating Scales .....	461
Alphabetical Index of Rating Scales .....	465
Authors Index .....	469